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Sixth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2025

Food, Nutrition and Health

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

Distinguish between fat soluble and water soluble vitamin. Add a note on the deficiencies

caused.

(10 Marks)

b. The physiological functions performed by food are the energy providing, body building and

b. The physiological functions performed by food are the energy providing, body building and protective and regulatory functions. Do you agree? Whether Yes/No, justify. (10 Marks)

### OR

- 2 a. Distinguish between macronutrients and micronutrients with regard to the disease manifestation. (10 Marks)
  - b. With relevant examples distinguish between microminerals and macrominerals. (10 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. What is a food pyramid? Explain the salient features as per ICMR guidelines. (10 Marks)
  - b. What nutritional changes may be made for pregnant and lactating mothers? (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. What is BMR? What is the relationship between BRR and BMI? (10 Marks)
  - b. What is balanced diet? What are the various concerns while planning a diet for cardiovascular diseases? (10 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Distinguish between Type I, II and III Diabetes mellitus. (10 Marks)
  - b. How does Biological Value (BV) differ from apparent net protein utilization? (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Distinguish between complete and incomplete proteins. (10 Marks)
  - b. How is central obesity linked to metabolic syndrome? Highlight the difference between glycemic index and glycemic load. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. "Heat is both the enemy and friend to heat processing". Do you agree? Justify. (10 Marks)
  - How does nutritional loss differ in fruits and vegetables and cereals? (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 8 a. Distinguish between metal and glass used in packaging. (10 Marks)
  - b. "Labeling is often known to be the voice between consumer and retailer". Do you agree, whether Yes/No. Justify. (10 Marks)

## Module-5

9 a. Distinguish between home – scale, micro and macro scale processing.
b. Distinguish between HACCP and FSSAI with respect to its functioning.
(10 Marks)
(10 Marks)

## OR

a. How do repositioned foods differ from reformulated foods? (10 Marks)
b. "An improper market survey can lead to shutdown of the enterprise". Do you agree? Whether Yes / No. Justify. (10 Marks)