



Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2025  
**BT for Sustainable Environment**

**Note:** Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 a. Discuss in detail drinking water quality and consumption standards. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the different indicators require for measuring water quality. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain physical and chemical characteristics of waste water. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss in detail the Biotechnological approach for water purification. (10 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. Discuss in detail the process involved in secondary waste water treatment. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss the different process and instruments for sludge treatment and its disposal. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the mechanism of reverse osmosis and ion exchange methods in treatment of waste water. (08 Marks)
- b. Give a detailed note on treatment method involved in treating waste water discharged by leather and food processing industries. (12 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the general properties of primary air pollutants. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss the air sampling based on particulate pollutants and gaseous pollutants. (12 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss the different method involved in control of noise pollution. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the effect of noise pollution on human health. (10 Marks)

## Module-4

- 7 a. With suitable example, explain renewable non-renewable energy resources. (08 Marks)  
b. Write the biotechnological inputs in producing good quality natural fibres. (12 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain energy recovery systems from urban waste. (10 Marks)  
b. Write the method for producing methanol from organic waste. (10 Marks)

## Module-5

- 9 a. Write the characteristics and properties of solid waste. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss solid waste management through biotechnological processes. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Discuss the process involved in biomedical waste management. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the process involved reuse of materials and energy recovery from solid waste. (10 Marks)

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**Important Note :**

1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg,  $42+8=50$ , will be treated as malpractice.