

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

**II Year B.P.T Degree Examination – 26-May-2025**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100 Marks**

## **ELECTROTHERAPY (RS-5)**

**Q.P. CODE: 2741**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### **LONG ESSAYS (Second Question choice)**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define ultrasound therapy. Explain in detail about the thermal and non-thermal effects of ultrasound. Add a note on dangers of ultrasound.
2. Explain wax therapy. Indications, contraindications and methods of application.

**OR**

Define iontophoresis. Add a note on principles and iontophoresis and contraindications.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Question No.3 & 12 choice)**

**10 x 5 = 50 Marks**

3. Microwave diathermy.

**OR**

Define transformer and its functions.

4. Principles of production of laser.
5. Difference between conductor and insulator.
6. Fluidotherapy.
7. Contrast bath.
8. Electromagnetic spectrum.
9. Principles of NMES.
10. Explain pain gate control theory in detail.
11. EMG.
12. Define fuse, its types and principles.

**OR**

Add a note on FG test.

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 3 = 30 Marks**

13. Ohm's law and its application in physiotherapy.
14. Micro and Macro shock.
15. Lewis Huntington's phenomenon.
16. Electric shock.
17. Phonophoresis.
18. Piezoelectric effect and crystals in UST.
19. Duty cycle.
20. Motor unit with neat labelled diagram and motor point.
21. Half value depth and coupling media.
22. Name two neurotransmitters of peptide and amino acid class (Excitatory and Inhibitory actions).

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